

$$\mathrm{Tor}_i^R(M, N) := H_i \left( \underbrace{(\mathbb{P} \xrightarrow{\sim} M)}_{\text{projective resolution}} \otimes_R N \right) = H_i \left( M \otimes_R \underbrace{(Q \xrightarrow{\sim} N)}_{\text{projective resolution}} \right)$$

$$\mathrm{Ext}_R^i(M, N) := H^i \left( \mathrm{Hom}_R \left( M, \underbrace{N \xrightarrow{\sim} E}_{\text{injective resolution}} \right) \right) = H^i \left( \mathrm{Hom}_R \left( \underbrace{\mathbb{P} \xrightarrow{\sim} M}_{\text{projective resolution}}, N \right) \right)$$